

The Golden Era.

M. S. Talliaferro, Editor and Manager.
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NEWSY NOTES.

Forty persons have been arrested in Mexico, charged with conspiracy against the Government.

Adler's Veneer Works and Hart's Perforated Chair Seat Factory in New York burned. Loss \$30,000.

The Union Pacific shops at Kansas City have been closed by orders from Omaha. About 300 men are idle.

Eighty tramps took possession of Castleton, D. T., Tuesday, drove many families from their homes, and committed other excesses. Four of the tramps were captured by the Sheriff. The others escaped.

Sixteen deaths from yellow fever have occurred at Hermosillo, Mexico, and cases are reported at five adjacent cities. The disease apparently originated in germs dormant since last year.

Rev. H. M. Collisson, of Chicago, who shot himself in the temple after killing his wife, still lingers in great agony. The four children have been sent to Keokuk, in charge of a friend of the family.

Miss Lula Taylor, of St. Louis, the daughter of a deceased millionaire, took the black veil at a convent Friday, the services being conducted by Archbishop Ryan. She gave \$70,000 to the Sisters of St. Francis de Sales.

Governor Murry, of Utah, has asked that troops be used to drive back from San Juan county Utes from Colorado, who have killed two men, burned and destroyed property, and threaten other outrages. All the whites in the valley have been expelled by the marauding Indians.

Queen Victoria was presented with an elephant and a monkey Tuesday by three Abyssinian Envoys who arrived in London. They are the gifts of King John, whose predecessor Theodore, it will be remembered, proposed marriage to her British Majesty about eighteen years ago.

The funeral of Mrs. Collisson, recently killed by her insane husband, was held in Chicago Sunday, and was attended by nearly all the members of Fullerton Avenue Church. Rev. H. M. Collisson sprang from his bed yesterday in search for his wife, and was quickly assailed by fever.

The Louisiana field battery ordered to New Iberia took possession of the court house and turned it over to the new sheriff. That official then caused the arrest of the former sheriff and his deputy by the military, and locked his prisoners in the jail. There is great fear that the town will be burned.

Henry Ten Eyck, a farmer living near Broadhead, Wis., became enraged at his wife on Saturday night and stabbed her three times, inflicting fatal wounds. Ten Eyck left the house, and Sunday his body was found swinging from the limb of a tree not far from the house, he having committed suicide.

The large brewery of C. Magnus, at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was seized by the authorities Tuesday on the charge of violating the prohibitory liquor law. On the premises being searched there were found in the building 700 barrels of beer, which the proprietor claims to have made previous to the 4th of July.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 26.—The Journal's St. Paul special says: Some time between Saturday night and Monday morning the People's bank at the corner of Seventh and Silbey streets was robbed of \$10,000. The robbery was committed by some person in possession of the combination, as its vaults and locks were found intact and perfect. Bank officials are confident that the criminal is Edward Mason, aged 16 years, and book-keeper in the bank, who has been missing since the robbery was discovered. The officials claim to know the exact whereabouts of Mason, and say he will be in custody in a few hours. The safe combination was in the possession of Cashier Rittenhouse only, and how the boy secured it is a mystery.

STOCK NEWS.

Laramie, Wyoming Boomerang: It is only three years since the cattle raising industry was introduced into Montana, and already the stock interest forms one-third of the total property valuation. Next year it will form fully one-half.

Cattle in the Animas valley are reported as suffering greatly for the want of water. Places that have not been known to go dry for years are now without a drop of water. If the rainy season holds off any considerable time longer the ranchmen will be compelled to remove their cattle from the ranges. Ashton and Powell have already sent a portion of their herd to San Barnadio creek, Arizona, and it is believed that others will be compelled to follow their example. Silver City Enterprise.

B. W. Towner, of North Park, Col., arrived in Cheyenne on Friday last, with several cars of yearling steers, purchased at Springer, N. M. Of the lot he sold 1,100 head to Gregory & Fleming, of Laramie, to be taken to their White river range, and 100 head to John Kane, also of Laramie. The cattle were inspected and reported in helthy condition. In fact there is virtually no risk from New Mexico cattle, as they are reared in a climate that has no fever. Cheyenne L. S. Journal.

Year by year mere weight counts for less and less in determining the value of cattle in the Chicago and other great markets. Quality and degree of fatness determine value, much more than weight. A farmer or shipper will make a great mistake if he attempts to fix a price on his cattle from the prices made by other lots of about the same weight. Other things being equal, animals of good size command the highest prices, but well-formed and well-fattened steers weighing 1,200 pounds outsell rough and poorly-fattened ones 200 pounds heavier. Remarkably large cattle are not preferred by any class of buyers for those of medium weights. Breeders' Gazette, Chicago.

The federal law forbidding railroads to keep cattle on the cars twenty-eight hours without feeding and watering them, has at last got before the courts. The circuit court in Massachusetts has affirmed the act as constitutional, and decided that a road which has itself had the cattle on its hands only for the tail end of the twenty-eight hours, is responsible for the entire time and liable to a fine of \$100 to \$500. The court, however, holds that the statute inflicts the fine only for each act of confinement, and not for each separate head of cattle. As it stands, however, the decision settles the fact that this act, if enforced, will prevent the suffering now imposed on cattle. [K. C. Journal.]

The valuable grazing lands of the West are being taken up rapidly and the ranges are crowded. When all the land made available by natural water supplies is taken, then capitalists will reclaim the unwatered plains by sinking artesian wells. There has been a great deal thought and said about this of late years. Artesian wells are being used to good advantage on many ranches. The beauty of such a supply of water is its reliability and convenience. The amount of flesh that is run off by having cattle travel long distances from feed to water is much greater than generally realized. A range may be well watered on one side, but an artesian well in the centre or at the opposite side would be wise economy in the end. The Fracklyn Land and Cattle Company, near Wichita Falls, Texas, is arranging to sink artesian wells. [Chicago Drovers' Journal.]

The stockmen of Lincoln county, thinking of shipping cattle, should read the following article and reflect as a fine not less than \$100 nor more than \$5,000, or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both, can be placed on any individual for shipping cattle affected with any contagious infection or communicable disease and especially the disease known as pleuro-pneumonia:

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, Aug. 20, 1884. To the cattle owners of the United States: Owing to the existence of a disease supposed to be contagious, pleuro-pneumonia in several herds

of Jersey cattle in the state of Illinois, I hereby request owners of all herds of Jersey cattle in the United States into which new animals have been introduced since January 1, to stop shipments of cattle until after October 1. The disease seems to have been introduced by animals sold at Virginia, Cass county, Ill., in February, 1884, and these animals were widely distributed through the western states. It is hoped, therefore, that persons owning cattle traced to this sale, and all other cattle affected with disease of the lungs will at once communicate with Dr. Salmon, chief of the bureau of animal industry, care of Breeder's Gazette, Chicago, and clearly state the condition of their herds and symptoms of disease. The attention of the owners of cattle, and railroad and other transportation companies is called to section seven of the act establishing a bureau of animal industry which makes it a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$5,000, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or both, for shipping cattle affected with any contagious infection or communicable disease and especially the disease known as pleuro-pneumonia, from one state or territory into another. The cordial cooperation of state authorities and all persons interested in the welfare of our cattle industries is earnestly desired in order to avert this danger which now menaces the herds of this country. GEORGE B. BARBER, Commissioner of Agriculture.

WESTERN STOCK-BREEDING.

It needs but little experience in the breeding of stock here in Colorado to become fully cognizant of the fact that no other part of the country has superior advantages in this respect, if as good. Sagacious cattlemen seldom fail in their endeavor for success, and there is no apparent reason why they should.

The western states have developed a superior grass country, and stock and grass in this day and age will make any country prosperous, if the improved breeds of stock are bred. With the best stock country on earth and the most and best stock, the west leads the world in stock-breeding, and this improved stock-breeding is not only more profitable, but it gives more dignity, influence and importance to farming, and makes the farm more inviting to the merchant, manufacturer or capitalist, as well as more attractive and popular for the young farmer. Both the old and the young farmer can more profitably engage his surplus capital in improved stock-breeding than in any channels of trade or speculation, for just as true as like produces like does a \$200 animal produce offspring that with two or three years feeding will sell for \$200. Thus the stock-breeder cuts off his coupons of 100 per cent. every year. Whether it is \$100, \$500 or \$2,500 paid for a female breeding animal of good recorded pedigree, the offspring is worth just as much. Improved sires are equally profitable in paying for themselves every year. [Colorado Farmer.]

NON ASSOCIATION BRANDS.

RAPER BROS.

XII
Figs Bulls and Steers for sale. Range: — Pleasant Valley, nine miles due north of Cheyenne. Brand on either side. P. O. Address, South Fork, Lincoln Co., N. M.

STOCK BRANDS.

\$1,000 REWARD.

Article XII. The Association shall advertise to pay to any person who shall procure the arrest and conviction of any person or persons who shall violate the stock laws of the territory to the detriment of any member of the association the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000), provided that the association shall not be responsible for rewards for the arrest and conviction of persons for depredations committed against the stock of such persons who shall not have their marks and brands recorded on the books of the association, and that no one in the pay of the society, nor any member thereof will be entitled to recover for such services. For further information concerning this reward, address W. E. Anderson, President Stock Association, Roswell, N. M., or John W. Poe, Vice-President Lincoln, N. M.

\$1,000 DE RECOMPENSA.


Artículo VIII.—La Asociación publicará y pagará a cualquier persona que procure el arresto y convicción de cualquier persona o personas que violen las leyes de ganado del Territorio de Nuevo México, al detrimento de cualquier miembro de la Asociación, la suma de \$1,000 (mil dólares), provisto que la Asociación no será responsable por el arresto y convicción de personas por depredaciones cometidas en contra de tales personas que no hayan registrado sus marcas y brands en los libros de la Asociación y que ninguna parte de la suma de la Asociación se pague a un miembro de la misma.


STOCK BRANDS.

sera entitulado de recompensar por sus servicios. Por más informacion concierne a la recompensa dirijase a W. E. Anderson, Presidente de la Asociación, Roswell, Nuevo Mexico, o John W. Poe, Vice-Presidente, Lincoln, N. M.

W. L. RYNERSON & CO.

H
P. O. Address, Rio Felix, Lincoln Co., N. M.

FRANK LESNET.

H L
Horse brand H L connected on left shoulder. P. O. Address, Ruidoso, N. M.

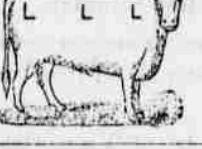
L. L. L. CATTLE CO.

L L L
Horse brand, L on right shoulder and circle on right jaw. Address, M. R. Lewis, Ft. Sumner, N. M.

WM. SLANE.

A
P. O. Address, Ruidoso, Lincoln Co., N. M.

PAT GARRETT.

PAT
Also all cattle with bar — butt brand. P. O. Address, Ft. Stanton, Lincoln Co., N. M.


J. A. LARUE.

V
Range, Rio Felix, Lincoln Co., N. M. P. O. Address, Las Vegas, N. M.


ED. TERRELL.

ED T
P. O. Address, Ruidoso, Lincoln Co., N. M.

W. W. BRAZIL.

2W
Cross on left jaw — 5. P. O. Address, Ruidoso, Lincoln Co., N. M.

A. K. EAKERS.

M
P. O. Address, Ft. Stanton, Lincoln Co., N. M.


EMIL FRITZ.

EF
P. O. Address, Lincoln, Lincoln Co., N. M.

SAMUEL WELLS.

X
Horse brand X. P. O. Address, White Oaks, Lincoln Co., N. M.

FLORENCIO GONZALES.

FG
P. O. Address, Lincoln, Lincoln Co., N. M.

S. S. TERRELL.

SS
Range Rio Bonito, Eagle Creek and Rio Ruidoso. All stock off of the range is either strayed or stolen. Post office address, Fort Stanton, Lincoln Co., N. M.

THE LEA CATTLE CO.

C
Brand left side but sometimes on right side. Ear marks sometimes reversed. E side and also some on side and hip. W side. J Bon hip or loin. L E A. Cross on side and hip. Cattle branded with various other ear marks and old brands. Address, J. C. Lea, Roswell, N. M.

GEORGE B. BARBER.

+
Range, Three Rivers. Post Office Address, Lincoln Co., N. M.

STOCK BRANDS.

JAMES RAINBOLT.


P
P. O. Address, Ft. Stanton, Lincoln Co., N. M.

B. J. BACA.

B B
B B on either side. Horses same as cow brand. B. J. Baca, Lincoln Co., N. M.


JOSE MONTANO.


M
Horses branded same as cows. Address, Lincoln Co., N. M.

T. B. POWELL.

3 3
All over two years old have 3 3 on shoulder, side and hip. Horse brand same as cow brand. Rio Penasco, Lincoln Co., N. M.

J. & J. S. RAYNOLDS.

Y Y
Horse brand Y on left shoulder. Old cattle in various old marks and brands. A. B. Allen, Manager. P. O. Address, Fort Sumner, New Mexico.

JOHN S. CHISUM.

W
P. O. Address, South Spring River, Lincoln County, New Mexico.

HERNANDEZ BROS.

2 X
P. O. Address, Ft. Sumner, San Miguel County, N. M.

EDDY BROS.


V V N
V left shoulder, A left side N left. P. O. Address, Seven Rivers, N. M.

COYOTE AND RED LAKE CATTLE CO.

HB
Cattle brands on either side. Various Mexican brand.

W. H. HUGHES.

V
Ass't Manager, P. O. Address, White Oaks, New Mexico.

ANDERSON CATTLE CO.

I X
P. O. Address, Roswell, Lincoln Co., New Mexico.



O X O
On left side and J H connected on left hip. Ear mark upper half crop and under bit in the left and crop in the right. On left side and J H connected on left hip. Ear mark same as cow brand. On left side and J H connected on left hip. Ear upper one-half crop in left, and under one-half crop in right. On left side and hip. Ear mark crop and bit in left and under bit in right. On left side. Various ear marks.

Post Office Address: Roswell, Lincoln county, N. M.

STOCK BRANDS.

POE & GOODIN'S BRANDS.

V
Besides the brands as shown in above cuts, we have cattle branded V on right hip. Marks on all increase as shown above. Old cattle are in various marks. Range, Salado, Rio Bonito, Little creek and Eagle creek. Post office address, Fort Stanton, Lincoln county, New Mexico. POE & GOODIN.

CARIZOZO RANCH.

W
LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M.


H
LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M.


G
LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M.

MILNE & BUSH.

X
BERRENDO RIVER AND PATOS RANCHES, LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M.